

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

| OMB APPROVAL | |
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| OMB Number: | 3235-0287 |
| Estimated average burden hours per response: | 0.5 |

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of equity securities of the issuer that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-1(c). See Instruction 10.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* <u>PEI MELINDA LITHERLAND</u> (Last) (First) (Middle) <u>C/O RAPID MICRO BIOSYSTEMS, INC.</u> <u>25 HARTWELL AVENUE</u> (Street) <u>LEXINGTON MA 02421</u> (City) (State) (Zip) | 2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>RAPID MICRO BIOSYSTEMS, INC. [RPID]</u> | 5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director 10% Owner Officer (give title below) Other (specify below) |
| | 3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) <u>05/29/2026</u> | |
| | 4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year) | 6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form filed by One Reporting Person Form filed by More than One Reporting Person |

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

| 1. Title of Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8) | | 4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) | | | 5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4) | 6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4) | 7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|---|------------|---------|---|--|---|
| | | | Code | V | Amount | (A) or (D) | Price | | | |
| Class A Common Stock | 05/29/2026 | | A ⁽¹⁾ | | 12,787 | A | \$1.955 | 100,687 | D | |

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

| 1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security | 3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8) | | 5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) | | 6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year) | | 7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4) | 8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5) | 9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4) | 10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4) | 11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4) | |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|--|-----|--|-----------------|---|--|--|---|--|-------|
| | | | | Code | V | (A) | (D) | Date Exercisable | Expiration Date | | | | | | Title |
| Series A Warrant (right to buy) | \$1.955 | 05/29/2026 | | A ⁽¹⁾ | | 12,787 | | 11/29/2026 ⁽²⁾ | 05/29/2027 | Class A Common Stock | 12,787 | \$0 ⁽¹⁾ | 12,787 | D | |
| Series B Warrant (right to buy) | \$2.34 | 05/29/2026 | | A ⁽¹⁾ | | 12,787 | | 11/29/2026 ⁽²⁾ | 05/29/2031 | Class A Common Stock | 12,787 | \$0 ⁽¹⁾ | 12,787 | D | |

Explanation of Responses:

- On May 29, 2026, the Reporting Person purchased, in a registered direct offering, 12,787 shares of the Issuer's Class A Common Stock, as well as an accompanying Series A Warrant to purchase 12,787 shares of the Issuer's Class A Common Stock (or pre-funded warrants in lieu thereof) and an accompanying Series B Warrant to purchase 12,787 shares of the Issuer's Class A Common Stock (or pre-funded warrants in lieu thereof). The purchase price of each share of Issuer Class A Common Stock and accompanying Series A and Series B Warrant was \$1.955. The issuance of such securities was approved by the Issuer's compensation committee of the board of directors in accordance with Rule 16(b)-3 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.
- The Series A and Series B Warrants cannot be exercised for shares of the Issuer's Class A Common Stock if, as a result of such exercise, the holder, together with its affiliates and any other persons whose beneficial ownership would be aggregated for purposes of Section 13(d) of the Act, would beneficially own more than 4.99% of the total number of shares of the Issuer's Class A Common Stock then outstanding immediately following such exercise.

Remarks:

/s/ Sean M. Wirtjes, Attorney-
in-Fact for Melinda Litherland 06/02/2026
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** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.